Gallery XIII

American Arts & Crafts Movement



The nineteenth century was plagued by the problems of the modern industrial world. Despite the horrors of mass production, industry also created a larger and more prosperous middle class. Many people in the growing middle class were drawn to spaces that reflected the simplicity of another time. They wanted decorative objects and interior designs that embodied the very principles that their chaotic industrial society lacked.

1. Hall clock. c. 1903 Charles Hosmer Morse house. Osceola Lodge, Winter Park, Florida, 1886/1905-present No. 30105, Russmore Furniture line Oak, leaded glass, metals Tobey Furniture Company, Chicago, 1856-1954 Marks inside case: *The Tobey* Furniture Co. Chicago / J-A- / HAND MADE Marks, clock face: TOBEY CHICAGO 1856 (FURN-074-93)

Mountain Landscape, c. 1900 Oil on canvas John George Brown, British, 1831–1913 Signed, lower left: J. G. Brown N.A. (P-045-80)

On top of stand:

3. Vase. 1905 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, 1894-1909 Marks: GRUEBY FAIENCE Co. / BOSTON, U.S.A. / 17A Paper label (round): GRUEBY . POTTERY / .BOSTON .U.S.A. / REGISTERED / [lotus flower trademark] / TRADE MARK.: paper label (rectangular): GRUEBY POTTERY / BRI [ill.] / CON. NO. 10397 (PO-073-66)

Plant stand, c. 1903 Charles Hosmer Morse house, Osceola Lodge, Winter Park, Florida, 1886/1905—present No. 325, Russmore Furniture line Oak Tobey Furniture Company, Chicago, 1856—1954 Paper label: THE TOBEY FURNITURE CO. / CHICAGO / Number (FURN-014-75)



Charles Hosmer Morse and Osceola Lodge

The American Arts and Crafts movement has a long history in Winter Park. Charles Hosmer Morse (1833–1921)—an early investor in the town and the grandfather of the Museum's founder, Jeannette Genius McKean (1909–89)—transformed his Winter Park home, Osceola Lodge, into a modern residence fitted

with the latest and finest furnishings in the Arts and Crafts style. The Chicago industrialist began wintering in Winter Park in 1883. He purchased Osceola Lodge in 1904, and it became his permanent home in 1912.

Above: Charles Hosmer Morse (1833–1921) in his study at Osceola Lodge, c. 1915.

Right: Plant Stand, c. 1903. No. 325; Russmore Furniture line; Oak; Tobey Furniture Company, Chicago, 1856–1954 (FURN-014-075).



4. Harbor Scene, *c. 1910*

Oil on canvas Jonas Lie, American, 1880–1940 Signed, lower left: *Jonas Lie* (P-002-83)

5. Rocking chair,c. 1913Charles Hosmer



Morse house,
Osceola Lodge,
Winter Park, Florida,

1886/1905–present No. 317, Arm rocker

Oak, leather Gustav Stickley, Craftsman

Workshops, Eastwood (Syracuse), New York,

1903-17

Marks: [joiners compass around *Als / ik / kan*] / *Gustav Stickley*

(FURN-158-89)

6. Smoker's stand, *c. 1915*

Trumpet shape
Bronze
Tiffany Studios,
New York City, 1902–32
Marks: TIFFANY STUDIOS /

NEW YORK / 1651

(69-031:A-C)

7. Mantel, c. 1910

Oak, glass, metal Maker unknown, American (FURN-055-85)

Top to bottom, left to right:

Vase, c. 1905
Glazed
earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: [illegible] /
[conjoined JE]
Gift of Herbert O. and
Susan C. Robinson
(PO-131-86)

Vase, c. 1906
Glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Modeler: Ruth T. Erikson,
Swedish-American,
1883–c. 1954
Marks: GRUEBY POT[TERY
Boston U.S.A.] /
[conjoined RE]
(PO-087-68)

Vase, c. 1905
Glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY /
BOSTON. U.S.A. /
[conjoined JE]
Gift of Herbert O. and
Susan C. Robinson
(PO-132-86)

Pair of candlesticks, c. 1901–3 Bronze Robert Riddle Jarvie, American, 1865–1941 (1998-001:1, 2)

Fire tools, c. 1905 Charles Hosmer Morse house, Osceola Lodge, Winter Park, Florida, 1886/1905—present Wrought iron Maker unknown, American (FURN-095-89: A-E)

Arts and Crafts objects were constructed with an honest use of materials.

Firescreen, c. 1905 Charles Hosmer Morse house, Osceola Lodge, Winter Park, Florida, 1886/1905–present Metal Maker unknown, American (2013-001)

Rug, c. 1910 Wool Maker unknown, Persian (22018)

8. Top to bottom:

Sunset on the Hudson, c. 1865–76
Oil on artist's board
Albert Bierstadt, American, 1830–1902
Signed, lower right: ABierstadt
Gift of Theodore E. and Susan Cragg Stebbins (2020-004:2)

The Old Homestead, c. 1870–75
Oil on panel
Ralph Albert Blakelock,
American, 1847–1919
Signed, lower left:
R. A. Blakelock
Gift of Theodore E. and
Susan Cragg Stebbins
(2019-009:1)

Chair, c. 1913 Charles Hosmer Morse house. Osceola Lodge, Winter Park, Florida, 1886/1905-present No. 306 1/2, chair, hard leather seat Oak, leather Gustav Stickley, Craftsman Workshops, Eastwood, New York, 1903-17 Marks: [joiner's compass around Als / ik / kan] / Gustav Stickley (FURN-082-88:2)

9. Book rack, c. 1905 Charles Hosmer Morse house, Osceola Lodge, Winter Park, Florida, 1886/1905–present Oak Unknown maker, American (2001-002)

Top shelf, left to right:

Vase, c. 1900 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Marks: GRUEBY FAIENCE Co. / BOSTON. U.S.A. / 73 (PO-088-68)

Vase, c. 1906 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Marks: GRU[EBY FAIE]NCE Co. / BOSTON. U.S.A. (PO-016-75) Vase, c. 1905
Glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRUEBY FAIENCE Co. /
[lotus flower trademark] /
BOSTON. U.S.A. / 121 /
[illegible]
Gift of Herbert O. and
Susan C. Robinson
(PO-130-86)

Lower shelf, left to right:

Bookends, c. 1920 Copper Craftsman Studios, Los Angeles, California, c. 1917–40 Marks: [conjoined *CS*] (MET-053-79)

Selected books from the Morse archives, *1851–1911*

Tile, c. 1905 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Gift of Herbert O. and Susan C. Robinson (PO-007-88) 10. Table, c. 1903
Likely Charles Hosmer
Morse house, Osceola Lodge,
Winter Park, Florida,
1886/1905–present
Oak
probably Tobey Furniture
Company, Chicago,
1856–1954
(FURN-086-88)

On top of table:

Library lamp,

c. 1902 Shade No. 1482, Turtleback Band design, dome shape Shade: Leaded glass Tiffany Studios, New York City, 1902–32 Marks, shade: TIFFANY STUDIOS / NEW YORK Base: Glazed earthenware, metal Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Marks, base: GRUEBY POTTERY / BOSTON U.S.A. / 220 (V-006)

Table liner, c. 1915 Monk's cloth, embroidery Unknown maker, American (2001-046)

- 11. Master Draper, c. 1910
 Oil on panel
 Ignaz Marcel Gaugengigl,
 German, 1855–1932
 Signed, upper right:
 I.M. GAUGENGIGL
 Gift of Theodore E. and
 Susan Cragg Stebbins
 (2019-009:5)
- 12. China cupboard, c. 1905
 Oak, glass, copper
 Gustav Stickley, Craftsman
 Workshops, Eastwood
 (Syracuse), New York,
 1903–17
 (FURN-087-88)

Integrity, simplicity, and dignity were intrinsic elements of an Arts & Crafts interior. Cupboard top shelf, left to right:

Vase, c. 1905
Glazed
earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRUEBY FAIENCE Co./
[lotus flower trademark] /
[BOS]TON. U.S.A.
(PO-008-71)

Bowl, c. 1906 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY / [lotus flower trademark] / BOSTON. U.S.A. (PO-015-75)

Middle shelf, left to right:

Vase, c. 1900 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Marks: GRUEBY FAIENCE Co / BOSTON. U.S.A. (PO-011-72)

Grueby

Corresponding to the Arts and Crafts tendency to promote local aesthetics, Grueby looked beyond Old-World taste in ceramic art and captured the bold simplicity of New England. Art connoisseurs of the period admired its design symmetry and pleasing textures. Colors ranged from deep green to saffron yellow to turquoise blue, with glazes that avoided luster in favor of capturing a surface of deeply saturated brilliance. Even the "peculiar effects produced by accidents of firing" were valued by collectors as evidence of the unique creation of each work.



Above: Vase, c. 1905. Glazed earthenware; Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts 1894–1909 (PO-078-68).



Above: Bowl, c. 1906. Glazed earthenware; Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts 1894-1909 (PO-015-75).

Vase, c. 1906
Glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRUEBY FAIENCE
Co. / BOSTON. U.S.A. / 156
Gift of Herbert O. and
Susan C. Robinson
(PO-128-86)

Bottom shelf, left to right:

Vase, c. 1906
Glazed
earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Modeler: Wilhelmina Post,
American, 1867–1935
Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY /
[lotus flower trademark] /
BOSTON USA / [conjoined
WP] / 3/6/7
Gift of Theodore E. and
Susan Cragg Stebbins
(2020-003:7)

Vase, c. 1900 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY. / [lotus flower trademark] / BOSTON. U.S.A. (PO-008-81)

13. Vase, c. 1905
Glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRUEBY FAIENCE Co. /
[lotus flower trademark] /
BOSTON. U.S.A.
(PO-078-68)

14. Left to right:

Vase, c. 1906
Partially glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY /
BOSTON. U.S.A. / —X—
(PO-014-86)

Vase, 1902
Glazed
earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRU[EBY POTTER]Y/
BOSTON USA / [conjoined
DS] / 1902 / 8
(PO-012-72)

Vase, c. 1906
Glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: [GRUEBY POTTERY] /
[BOST]ON. U.S.[A.] / I
Paper label: GRUEBY.
POTTERY / BOSTON. U.S.A. /
REGISTERED /
[lotus flower trademark] /
TRADE MARK.
(PO-072-66)

Arts and Crafts objects featured simplified ornamentation.

Vase, c. 1906 Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY/ [lotus flower trademark] / **BOSTON USA** Paper label: GRUEBY POTTERY / BOSTON U.S.A. / REGISTERED / [lotus flower trademark] / TRADE MARK Gift of Herbert O. and Susan C. Robinson (PO-009-88)

Vase, c. 1905
Glazed earthenware
Grueby Faience
Company, Boston,
Massachusetts, 1894–1909
Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY /
[lotus flower trademark] /
BOSTON. U.S.A. / 425
Gift of Herbert O. and
Susan C. Robinson
(PO-133-86)

Daisies Glazed earthenware Grueby Faience Company, Boston, Massachusetts, 1894–1909 Modeler: Ruth T. Erickson, Swedish-American, 1883–1954

BOSTON U.S.A. /
[lotus flower trademark] /
[conjoined RE] / 8 / 11 / 05
(PO-009-66)

Marks: GRUEBY POTTERY /



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American Art

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